

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—con.

Items.	1901.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
<b>Manufactures<sup>1</sup>—</b>						
Employees..... No.	339,173	515,203	—	—	—	—
Capital..... \$	446,916,487	1,247,583,609	—	—	—	—
Salaries and wages..... \$	113,349,350	241,008,416	—	—	—	—
Products..... \$	481,053,375	1,165,975,639	—	—	—	—
<b>Trade—</b>						
Exports <sup>2</sup> ..... \$	196,487,632	297,196,365	315,317,250	393,232,057	478,967,928	490,808,877
Imports <sup>2</sup> ..... \$	190,415,525	472,247,540	559,320,544	662,032,392	650,746,707	629,444,894
<b>Total<sup>2</sup>..... \$</b>	<b>386,903,157</b>	<b>769,443,905</b>	<b>874,637,794</b>	<b>1,055,264,449</b>	<b>1,129,714,725</b>	<b>1,120,253,771</b>
<b>Exports, domestic—</b>						
Wheat..... Bush.	9,739,758	45,802,115	64,466,286	93,166,000	120,428,579	71,913,385
Wheat flour..... bbl.	1,118,700	3,049,046	3,738,836	4,473,043	4,832,185	4,952,337
Oats..... Bush.	8,185,063	5,431,662	8,830,675	10,478,554	34,996,664	17,768,186
Hay..... Tons	252,977	326,132	784,804	394,208	191,515	131,875
Bacon..... lb.	103,202,661	56,068,607	58,979,983	36,212,180	23,859,754	76,811,419
Butter..... "	16,335,528	3,142,682	8,844,402	828,328	1,228,753	2,724,913
Cheese..... "	195,826,397	181,995,724	163,450,684	155,216,392	144,478,346	137,611,661
Wheat..... \$	6,871,939	45,521,184	62,590,583	88,608,730	117,719,217	74,293,548
Wheat flour..... \$	4,015,226	13,854,790	16,034,064	19,970,689	20,581,079	24,610,946
Oats..... \$	2,490,521	2,144,846	3,819,642	5,067,950	13,379,849	8,961,126
Hay..... \$	2,097,882	2,723,201	6,373,590	3,950,058	1,787,050	2,232,558
Bacon..... \$	11,493,868	3,019,454	7,520,362	5,350,845	3,763,195	11,811,825
Butter..... \$	3,295,663	744,288	2,077,916	223,578	309,046	639,625
Cheese..... \$	20,696,951	20,739,507	20,888,818	20,697,144	18,868,785	19,213,501
Fisheries..... \$	10,720,352	15,675,544	16,704,678	16,336,721	20,823,590	19,687,068
Forest produce..... \$	30,009,857	45,439,057	40,892,874	43,255,080	42,792,127	42,650,683
Manufactures..... \$	16,012,208	35,283,118	35,836,294	43,692,708	57,443,452	55,539,501
Minerals..... \$	40,367,683	42,787,561	41,324,516	57,442,546	59,039,054	51,740,989
Gold..... \$	24,445,156	5,344,495	7,193,392	11,226,573	13,326,755	15,406,510
Silver..... oz.	4,022,019	33,731,010	30,582,716	35,264,018	36,753,276	25,355,305
Copper..... lb.	26,345,776	55,005,342	56,426,980	83,664,420	83,250,198	62,999,718
Nickel..... "	9,537,558	34,767,523	33,230,798	46,168,090	50,580,536	45,412,017
Coal..... Tons	1,888,538	2,315,171	1,494,756	2,055,993	1,498,820	1,512,487
Silver..... \$	2,420,750	17,269,168	15,908,409	20,202,559	20,971,538	13,510,390
Copper..... \$	2,659,261	5,575,033	5,646,206	9,911,542	9,489,729	6,552,005
Nickel..... \$	958,365	3,842,332	3,743,920	5,045,197	5,374,726	5,063,656
Coal..... \$	5,307,060	6,014,095	4,328,128	5,565,099	3,703,765	4,466,253
<b>Imports for consumption—</b>						
Agricultural produce..... \$	21,416,371	47,061,783	51,869,087	55,391,008	53,544,539	52,449,384
Animals and their produce..... \$	12,068,321	23,258,364	29,499,117	41,088,978	29,880,211	27,873,971
Fisheries..... \$	972,939	1,995,091	2,409,618	2,674,776	2,331,772	1,856,298
Forest produce..... \$	3,549,927	12,873,875	15,201,526	20,138,388	16,789,413	9,613,891
Manufactures..... \$	112,505,188	298,757,039	340,573,248	456,463,594	417,555,537	286,214,321
Minerals..... \$	16,363,494	44,020,074	54,935,717	65,830,233	71,694,173	54,171,002
Miscellaneous..... \$	14,361,748	33,985,087	52,993,823	33,940,068	41,896,804	155,260,437
<b>Steam Railways—</b>						
Miles in operation.....	18,140	25,400	26,727	29,304	30,795	35,582
Capital..... \$	816,110,837	1,528,689,201	1,588,937,526	1,531,350,692	1,808,820,761	1,875,810,583
Passengers carried..... No.	15,385,722	37,097,718	41,124,181	46,230,765	46,702,280	46,322,035
Freight..... Tons	36,989,371	79,884,282	89,444,331	106,982,710	101,393,989	87,204,838
Earnings..... \$	72,898,749	188,733,494	219,403,753	256,702,703	243,063,539	199,843,072
Expenses..... \$	50,368,726	131,033,785	150,726,540	182,011,690	178,975,259	147,731,099
<b>Electric Railways—</b>						
Miles in operation.....	553	1,224	1,308	1,357	1,561	1,590
Capital..... \$	111,532,347	111,532,347	122,841,946	141,235,631	147,595,342	150,344,002
Passengers carried..... No.	120,934,636	428,296,792	488,865,632	597,863,301	614,709,819	582,302,373
Freight..... Tons	287,928	1,228,362	1,435,525	1,957,930	1,845,923	1,433,602
Earnings..... \$	5,768,233	20,356,052	23,499,250	28,216,111	29,691,007	26,922,900
Expenses..... \$	3,435,162	12,066,134	14,266,675	17,765,372	19,107,818	18,131,842

<sup>1</sup>See under notes at foot of page xiv.<sup>2</sup>Coin and bullion included.